

107TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. J. RES. 3

Proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to abolish the electoral college and to provide for the direct popular election of the President and Vice President of the United States.

---

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 3, 2001

Mr. GREEN of Texas introduced the following joint resolution; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

---

# JOINT RESOLUTION

Proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to abolish the electoral college and to provide for the direct popular election of the President and Vice President of the United States.

1       *Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives*  
2       *of the United States of America in Congress assembled (two-*  
3       *thirds of each House concurring therein),* That the fol-  
4       lowing article is proposed as an amendment to the Con-  
5       stitution of the United States, which shall be valid to all  
6       intents and purposes as part of the Constitution when  
7       ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several

1 States within seven years after the date of its submission  
2 for ratification:

3 “ARTICLE —

4 “SECTION 1. The President and Vice President shall  
5 be elected by the people of the several States and the dis-  
6 trict constituting the seat of government of the United  
7 States.

8 “SECTION 2. The electors in each State shall have  
9 the qualifications requisite for electors of Senators and  
10 Representatives in Congress from that State, except that  
11 the legislature of any State may prescribe less restrictive  
12 qualifications with respect to residence and Congress may  
13 establish uniform residence and age qualifications.

14 “SECTION 3. The persons having the greatest number  
15 of votes for President and Vice President shall be elected.

16 “SECTION 4. Each elector shall cast a single vote  
17 jointly applicable to President and Vice President. Names  
18 of candidates may not be joined unless they shall have con-  
19 sented thereto and no candidate may consent to the can-  
20 didate’s name being joined with that of more than one  
21 other person.

22 “SECTION 5. The Congress may by law provide for  
23 the case of the death of any candidate for President or  
24 Vice President before the day on which the President-elect

1 or Vice President-elect has been chosen, and for the case  
2 of a tie in any election.

3 “SECTION 6. This article shall apply with respect to  
4 any election for President and Vice President held after  
5 the expiration of the 1-year period which begins on the  
6 date of the ratification of this article.”.

